

Project: Inclia - WRIS web GIS



Workshop - 6th April 2015, Kolkatta

Generation of Database and Implementation of Web Enabled Water Resources Information System in the Country

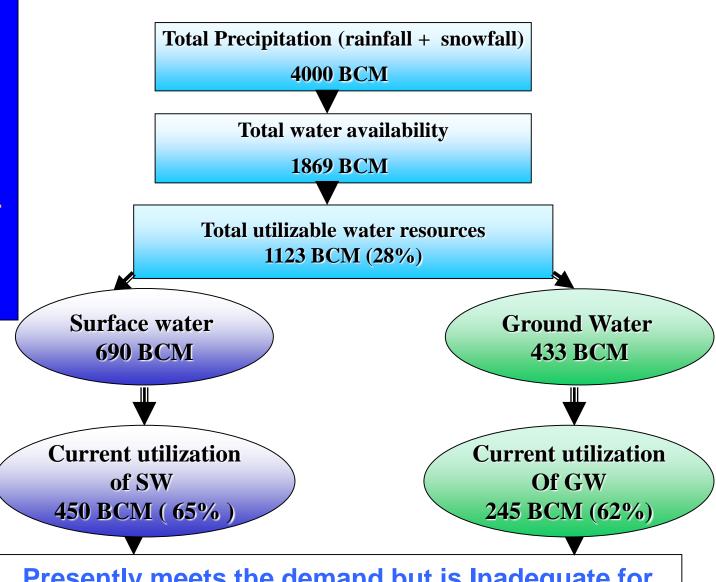




A Joint Project of CWC and NRSC/ISRO

Water Resources Scenario - INDIA

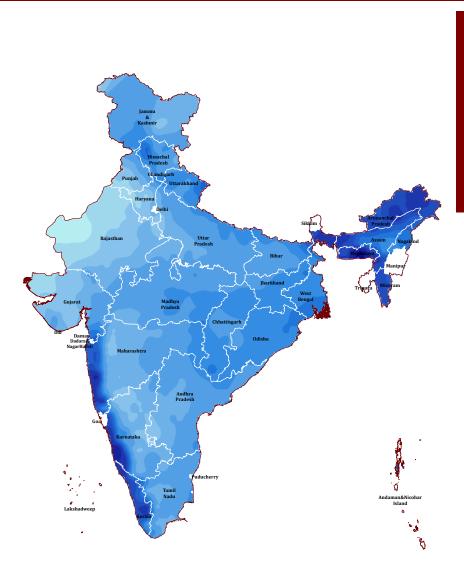
- 2.45% of World's Land Area
- 4% of World's Renewable Water Resources
- 17% of World's Population
- Water Availability –
 1545
 cum/person/year
- Scarcity 1000





Presently meets the demand but is Inadequate for future demand

Spatial Variation of Rainfall in INDIA



75% During Monsoon

No of rainy Days – 5 to 150

Most rains in 15 days in 100 hrs

Rainfall in mm				
Average	1,170			
Max.	11,000	Mawsynram Meghalaya		
Min.	100	Western Rajasthan		

Major Achievements in water Sector

Total Large Dams- 5193 (4846+347) Total Storage – 304.3 BCM (253.38+50.95)

Net Sown Area – 142 M ha



- Ultimate Irrigation Potential 140 M ha
- Irrigation Potential Developed 112.3 M ha (80%)

Highest Area Under Irrigation in the World – 62 M ha

Food Grain Production – 257 Million Tonne

Total Identified HE Potential – 1,48,701 MW

Total Installed Capacity – 36,013 MW

National Water Policy (2002 & 2012)

- Water resources development and management will have to be planned for a hydrological unit.
- A standardized national information system should be established with network of data bank and databases, integrating and strengthening the existing central and state agencies and imp[roving the quality of data and p
- All hydrological data, other than those classified on national security should be in public domain
- Water related data, like rainfall, snowfall, geo-morphological, climatic, geological, surface water, ground water, water quality, ecological, water extraction and use, irrigated area should be integrated with well defined procedures and formats to ensure online updation and transfer of data to facilitate development of database for informed decision making in the management of water resources.

National Water Mission For Climate Change

 Comprehensive water data base in public domain and assessment of the impact of climate change on water resources

Provision in Inter-State River Water Dispute Act - 1956

Maintenance of Data Bank and Information

- 1) The Central Government shall maintain a data bank and information system—at the national level for—each river basin which shall include data—regarding—water resources, land, agriculture, and matters relating thereto, as the Central Government may prescribe from time to time. The State Government shall supply the data to the Central Government or to an agency appointed by the Central Government for the purpose, as and when required.
- 2) The Central Government shall have powers to verify the data supplied by the State Government, and appoint any person or persons for the purpose and take such measures as it may consider necessary. The person or persons so appointed shall have the powers to summon such records and information from the concerned State Government as are considered necessary to discharge their functions under this section.

CWC has been notified to maintain database

India-WRIS - Background

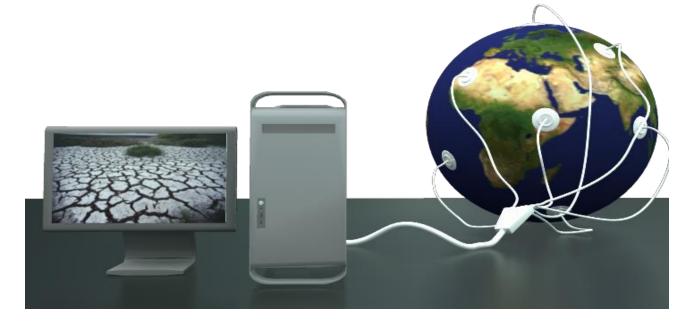
In the year 2006

Secretary, Water Resources (Dr Harinarayan) stressed the need to generate total

information on all aspects of water resources at national level at one place in an integrated fashion for use across Ministry of Water Resources (MoWR) offices and also for other stake holders.

- After several round of discussions between CWC & NRSC for two years the proposal was finalised in 2008
 - MOU signed in December 2008
 - January 2009 December 2012 (extended upto December 2015)

Objectives



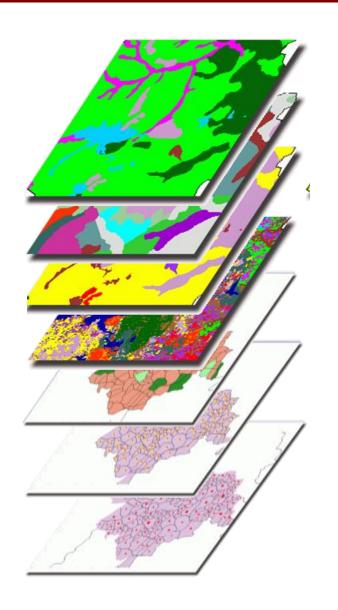
- To collect available data from varied sources, generate new database, organize in standardized GIS format and provide scalable web-enabled information system.
- To provide easier and faster access for sharing of nationally consistent water resources data through a centralized database server.
- To provide tools to create value added maps by way of multi-layer stacking so as to provide integrated view to the water resources.
- To provide foundation for advanced modeling and future Spatial Decision Support Systems (SDSS) & automated data collection system.

Datasets (Spatial and non-Spatial) Required for Planning Water Resources Project

Water Resources Projects are Complex in Nature & Multidisciplinary

- General Planning Administrative information, Terrain Data
- Structure Design (Dam & canal, Power House) Geology, Soil, Material, Seismic
- Water & Irrigation Planning Meteorological data, Hydrology data (River flow, Sediment, Water Quality)
- Reservoir Planning Demographic data, Contour data, Different kind of land data including Forest, Ecological data, Economic data
- Canal and Command Land data, Demographic data, Ground water, Agriculture data, Soil data, Economic data

SCOPE OF PROJECT



- Based on the requirements and data availability, the project scope has 5 major groups of datasets having 30 spatial layers with more than 95 sub layers of 5-100 years data and Basin-Wise report generation.
- ❖ All the new database creation under India-WRIS is proposed at 1:50,000 scale.
 - The project envisages WGS-84 datum and LCC projection for entire country mosaic data.

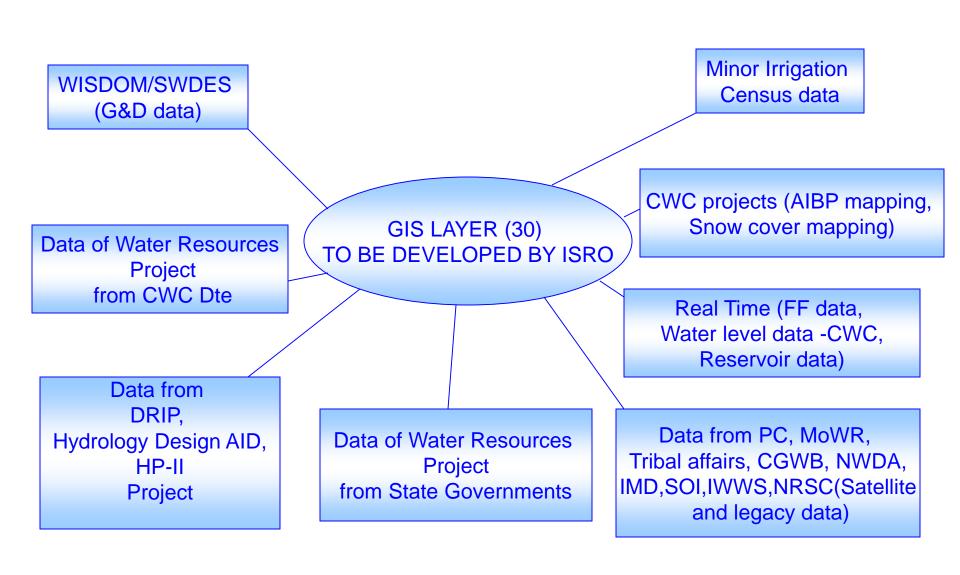
India-WRIS - Database 1

S. No.	Major groups of database	Spatial Layers and details	
1.	Watershed atlas	.1 Basin maps – Basin, sub-basin, catchment, Watershed	
		1.2 River network	
		1.3 Digital Elevation Map	
2.	Administrative layers	1 International, State, District, Tehsil	
		2.2 Village boundaries	
		2.3 Town / Villages location and extent	
		2.4 Infrastructure layers	
		2.5 Major Tourist Stations sanctuaries, Waterfalls & other issues	
3.	Water resources projects	3.1 Location of Major & Medium	
		3.2 Location of Hydroelectric projects	
		3.3 Location of Multipurpose projects	
		3.4 Major and medium Irrigation project command boundaries	
		3.5 Water logging and salt affected areas in major, medium projects	

India-WRIS - Database 2

		3.6 Soil samples for major, medium		
		irrigation projects		
		3.7 Canal network		
4.	Thematic layers	4.1 Surface water bodies		
		4.2 Ground water observation wells data analysis		
		4.3 Litholog data with aquifer parameters		
		4.4 Land use / land cover		
		4.5 Land degradation		
		4.6 Wasteland maps		
		4.7 Snow cover area		
		4.8 Flood inundation maps		
		4.9 Drought Prone Area Maps		
		4.10 Inland navigation waterways		
		4.11 Inter-basin transfer Links (As per NWDA Proposal)		
5.	Environmental data	5.1 Hydro-meteorological sites of CWC		
		5.2 Meteorological station (IMD, CWC)		
		5.3 Climate related layers		
		5.4 Pollution Monitoring Stations		
6.	Report	Basin-wise report generation		

SOURCES OF VARIOUS DATABASE



PRESENT STATUS

- Total 4 version uploaded
- Present version has 95 GIS layer with 700 attribute and 5 to 100 year time series data
- CWC H.O. un-classified data uploaded which can be freely downloaded
- CGWB 15 years data in the form of graphs uploaded
- CWC telemetry network connected and real time information available
- River Basin Atlas of India
- Basin reports & Watershed Atlas uploaded

Milestones - India-WRIS



MOU Signing – Dec. 3, 2008



Version 1.0 Launch- Dec 7, 2010



India-WRIS Atlas Release – Nov 1, 2012



4.0

Launched

In March

2014

Further

updations

done in

December

2014



Website Launch- Dec. 10, 2009

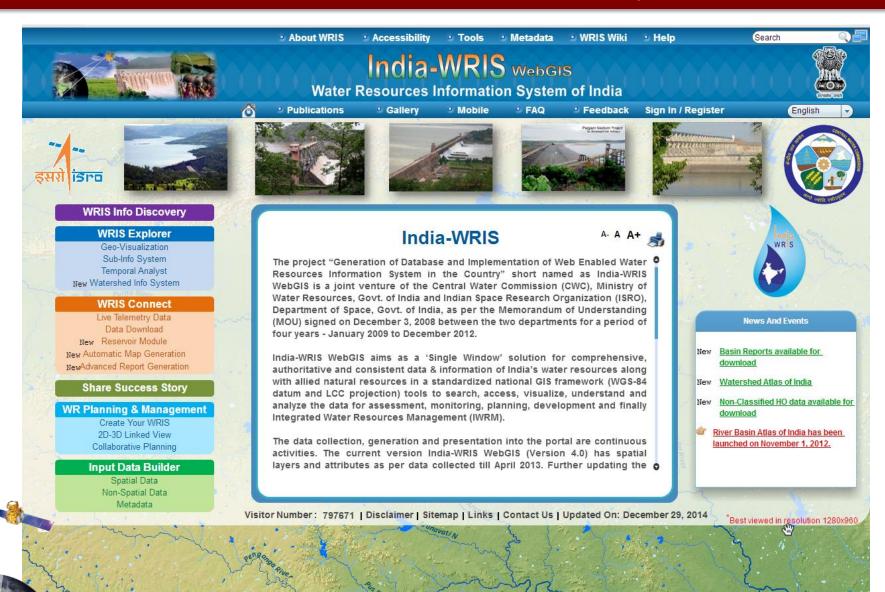


Version 2.0 Launch – March 22, 2012



Version 3.0 Launch Dec. 4, 2012

Front GUI of Information system



Modules/Sub Modules of the Information System

WRIS Info Discovery

> Data Catalog

WRIS Explorer

- > 2D Geo-visualization
- > Sub Info Systems
- > Temporal Analyst
- > Watershed info system

WRIS Connect

- > Live Telemetry Data
- > Data Download
- > Reservoir Module
- > Automatic Map Generation
- > Advance Report Generation

Share Success Story

Water Resources Planning

- Create Your WRIS
- > 2D-3D Linked View
- > Collaborative Planning

Input Data Builder

- WRIS Info Discovery & Data Catalog module provides the details about the layers and data availability along with metadata information based on area of interest
- WRIS-Explorer module has Interactive system for Geo-visualization, exploring various sub-info systems and analyzing the temporal data & Watershed info system as well as watershed report based on basin and administrative unit
- WRIS Connect contains module: Data Download module, CWC Live telemetry data, CWC monitored Reservoir data, Map and Report generation as per area selection
- Share Success Story module to share/view various water related success stories over the globe
- Water Resources Planning It allow user to create your maps, 2D to 3D visualization with Google earth and sharing information among users in participatory mode like text file, maps, videos etc
- Input Data Builder module allows privileged users to add or update the spatial, non-spatial data and metadata information

Main Information System -12 Sub System -35, Layers - 95 and Attributes - > 700



1. Base Data Info Systems

- 1. Administrative
- 3. Infrastructure
- 2. Region

4. Terrain



2. Surface Water Info Systems

- 5. Water Resource Division
- 9. Surface Water Body

6. Basin

- 10. Water Resources Projects11. Command Area
- 7. Watershed
- 12. Minor Irrigation

8. River

13. Canal



3. Ground Water Info Systems

- 14. Aquifer / Litholog
- 15. Ground Water Level
- 16. Ground Water Potential (RGDWM)



4. Hydro - Met Info Systems

- 17. Meteorological
- 18. Climate

- 19. Hydro -Observation
- 20. Flood Forecasting



5. Water Quality Info Systems

- 21. Surface Water Quality
- 22. Ground Water Quality



6. Snow Cover / Glacier Info Systems

23. Snow Cover / Glacier



7. Inland Navigation Waterways Info Systems

24. Inland Navigation Waterways



8. Inter - Basin Transfer Links Info Systems

25. Inter - Basin Transfer Links



9. Hydro - Met Extremes

- 26. Flood
- 27. Drought
- 28. Extremes Events



10. Land Resources Info Systems

- 29. Land Use / Land Cover 31. Wasteland
- 30. Land Degradation 32. Soil



11. Water Tourism Info Systems

33. Water Tourism



12. Socio Economic Info Systems

- 34. Rural
- 35. Urban

Tools and Functionalities

Navigation Tools



Zoom In: It zoom into a particular area on map selected by the user.



Zoom Out: Is zooms-out the map to come out of the detailing...



Pan: It allows user to Pan around the whole map



Full Extent: It allows viewing the map at the full extent..



Previous Extent: It allows going to previous extent when the map extent is changed.



Next Extent: It allows returning from the previous extent.



Map Overview: Provides location of current view in context with larger map area.



Go To: Zoom to an area based on specified latitude and longitude



Select Area Zoom/Rubber Zoom: Smooth Zooming into a selected area

Display Tools



Swipe: It swipe the selected layer in the map to reveal underlying layers.



Spotlight: It removes overlaid layer from the selected portion for better visualization



Magnifier: To view the zoom in layer details of selected portion only



Get Feature Info: On selecting a particular feature it displays summary info



Identify: Identify the details of all the visible layers including the elevation details of the point

Get Feature Info





Tools and Functionalities

Personalization Tools



Print: To print the current viewing area in landscape or portrait mode.



Save as Image



Bookmark: Allows book marking a specific location on the map for future reference.



Pin Mark: User can pin mark his location of interest and type his comment on same

Sharing Tools



Share a Link: Share the current view of map with another user through mail.



iFrame: Sharing frame of India-WRIS in other applications.



Links on twitter/Facebook/Google+

Advanced Tools



Surface Profile: Generate the surface terrain height graph of selected points on map.



Network Analysis/Route Tool: It specifies the defined route of road, rail and river network.



Geo-Calculator: Tools to calculate parameters based on location and user input.



Linked View: Can View multiple view of different information in a single window.

Search & Query Tools



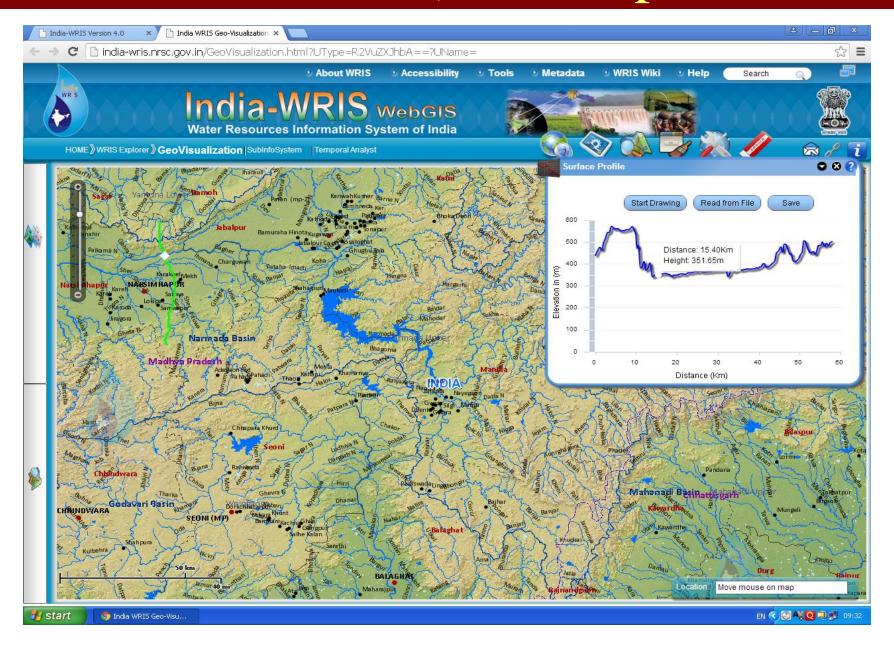
Query Builder: create user defined queries



Search by Proximity



Geo-Visualization (Surface profile tool)





Major Digitization Work

- Source: Merged Product of Cartosat I & LISS-IV data & SOI, SRTM
- Scale: 1:50K
 - Basin/Sub-Basin/Watershed 27/101/4566
 - River 36 lakh km
 - Water bodies (upto 0.5 ha) 8 lakh
 - Road Network (Upto village) 27.0 lakh km
 - Settlement Location & Extent 9 lakh/8.9 lakh (77,798 sq km)
 - Canal network 3.20 lakh km

Watershed Delineation in India

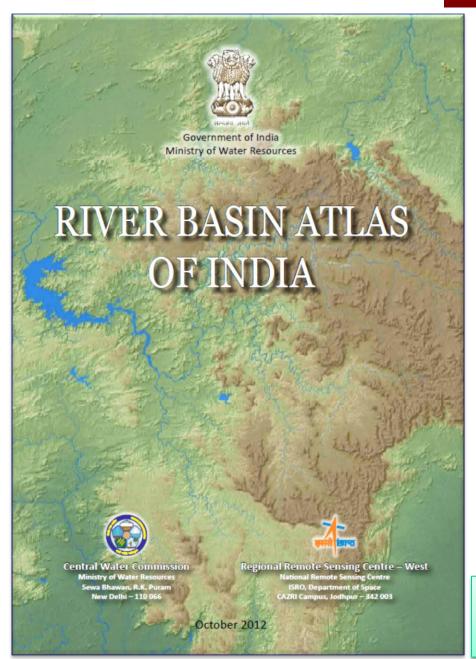
 All India Soils and Landuse Survey (AISLUS) atlas at 1:1 M scale (35 Basins)

CGWB basin map 1: 250,000 (34 Basins)

CWC basin map – 20 Basins

NCIWRD – 25 Basins

NEW Digital Watershed atlas



SI. No.	Hydrological Levels	Digits	Range
1	Region	1	A-F
2	Basin	02	1 – 25
3	Sub Basin	03	XYZ
4	Watersheds	02	1 – 99
5	Sub Watersheds	03	L 1-99 M 1-99 U 1-99
6	Micro Watersheds	02	1 - 99

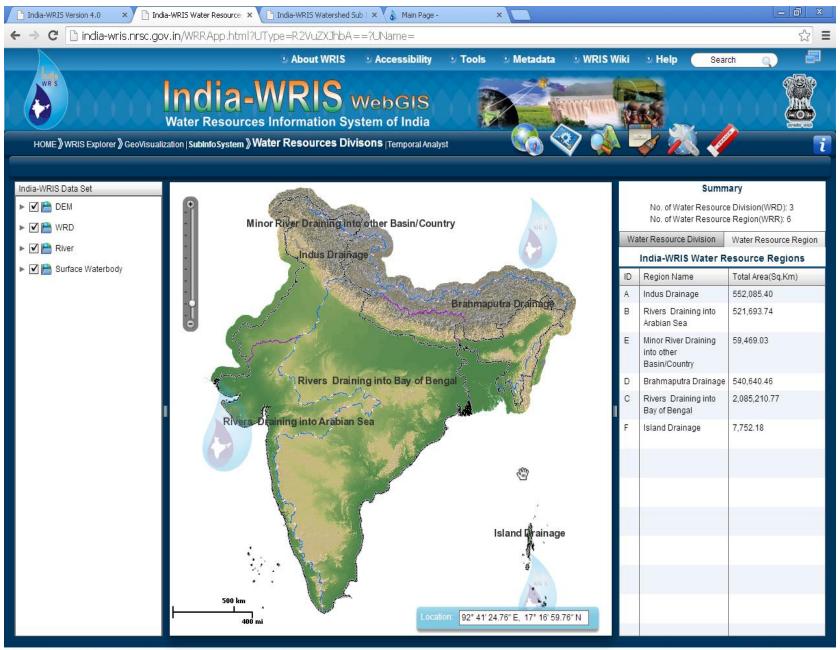




Mahanadi Basin

C 08 xyz 99 L99 99

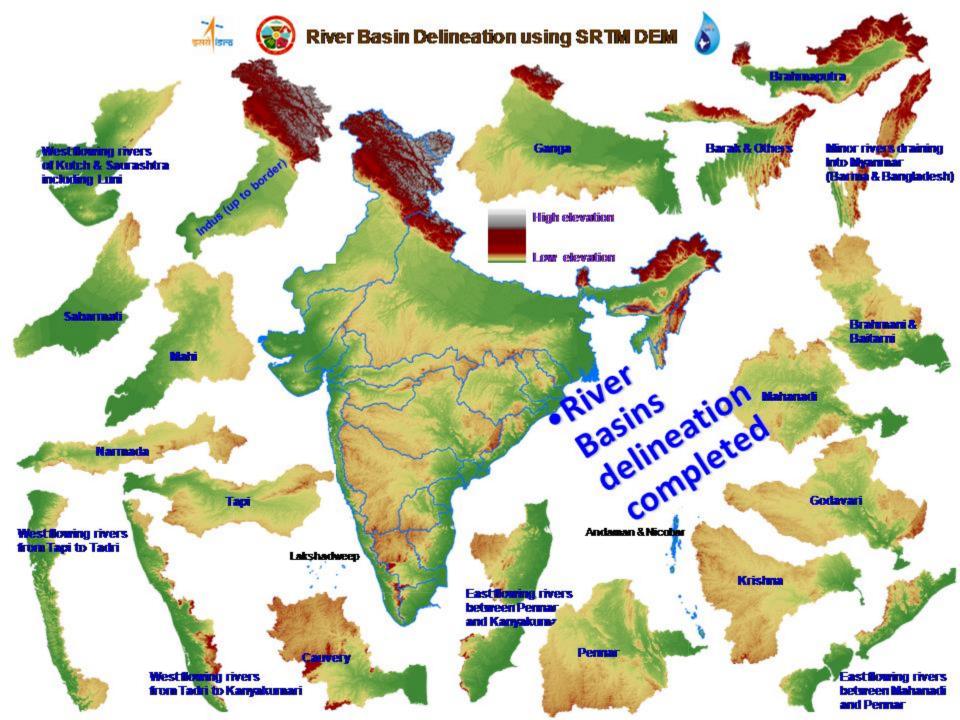
Water Resources Region



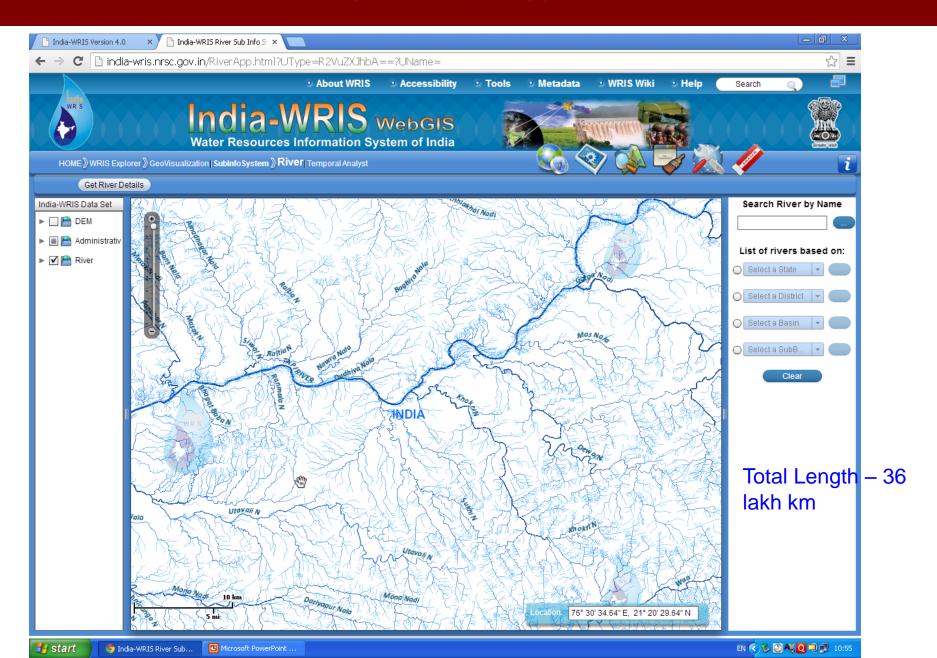








River Network



Different Components of Water Resources Project











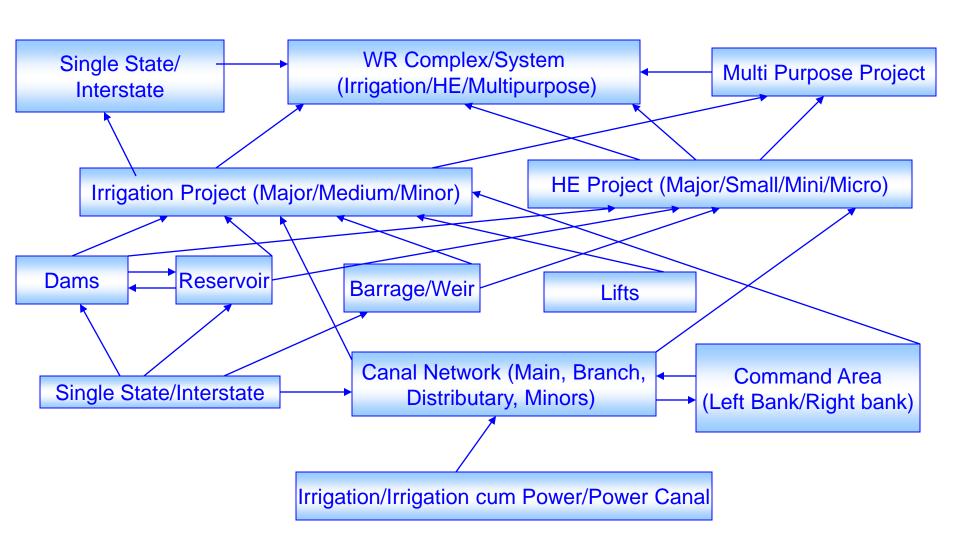




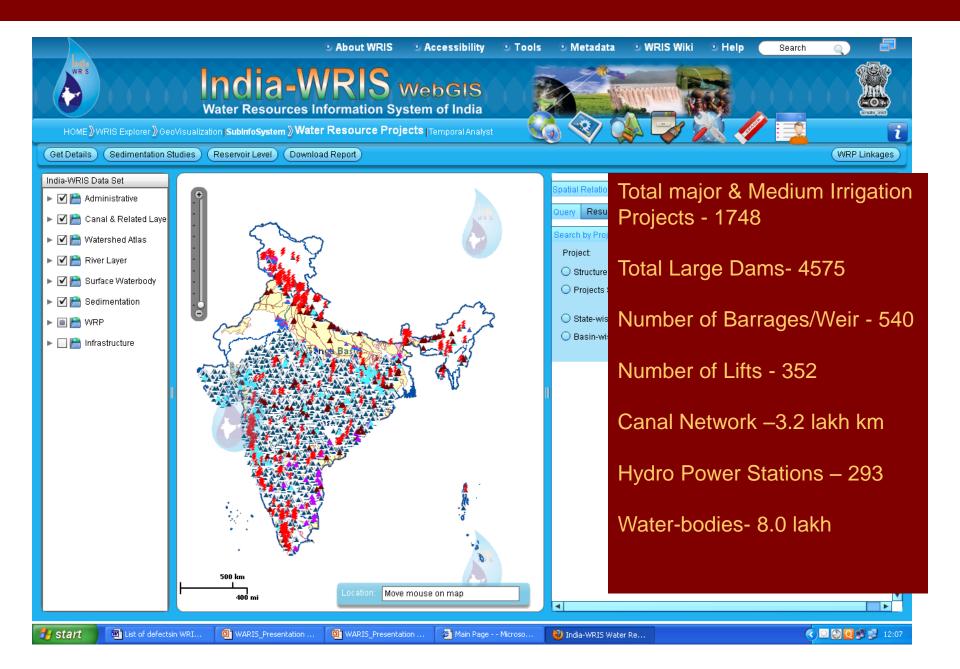




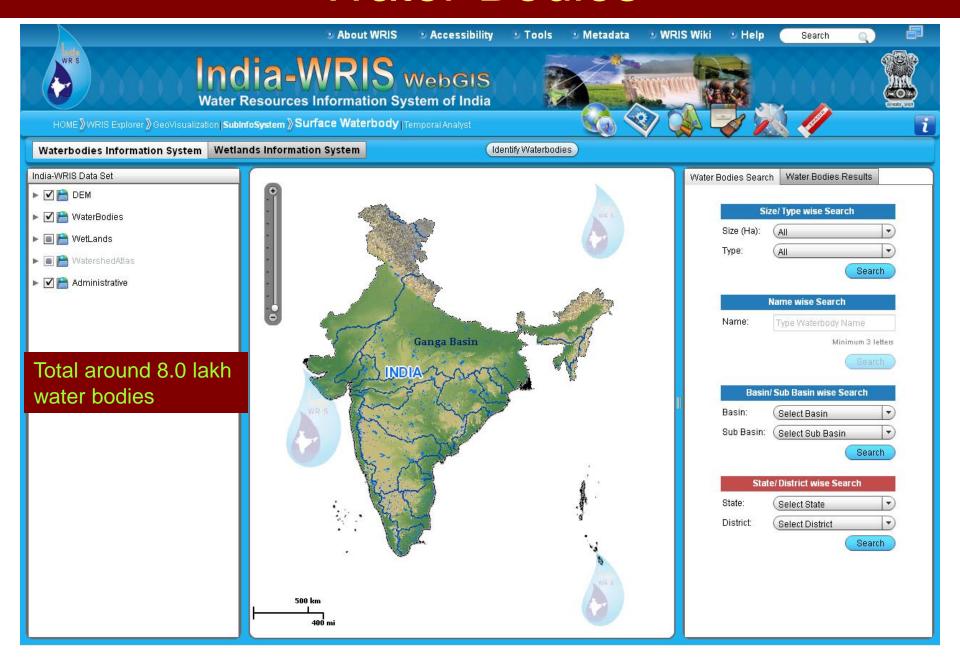
DATA-STRUCTURE FOR WATER RESOURCES PROJECT



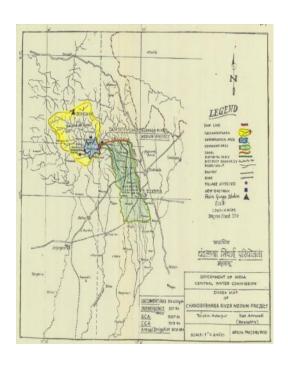
WATER RESOURCES PROJECT



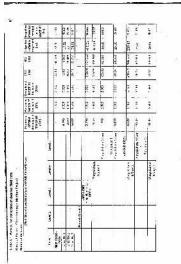
Water-Bodies

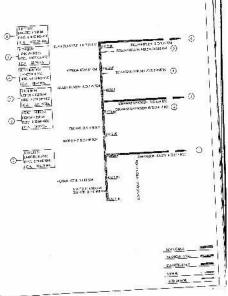


Maps/Information Received from State Government









Mapping of Irrigation Infrastructure using Cartosat Data

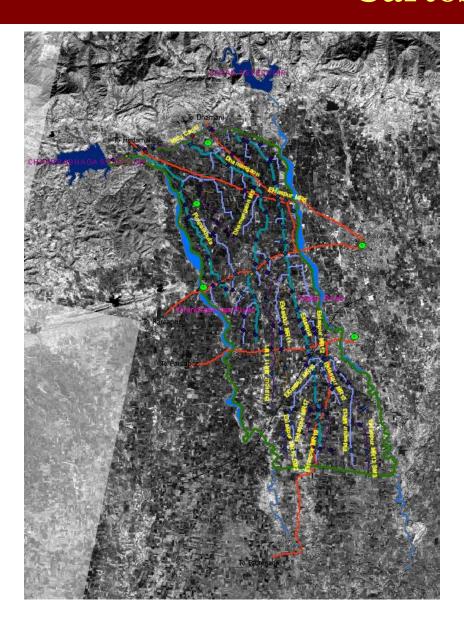
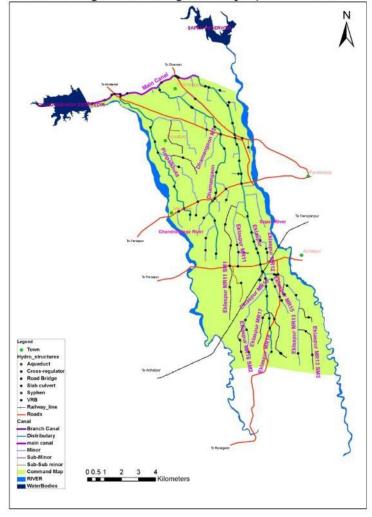
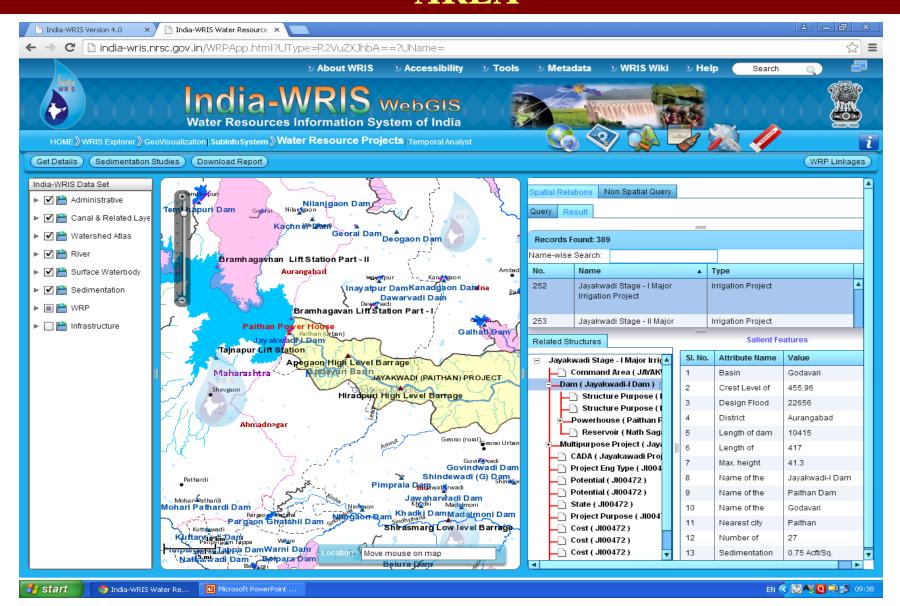


Fig: 5 - Map showing Satellite derived Irrigation Infrastructure of Chandrabhaga Medium Irrigation Project, Maharashtra



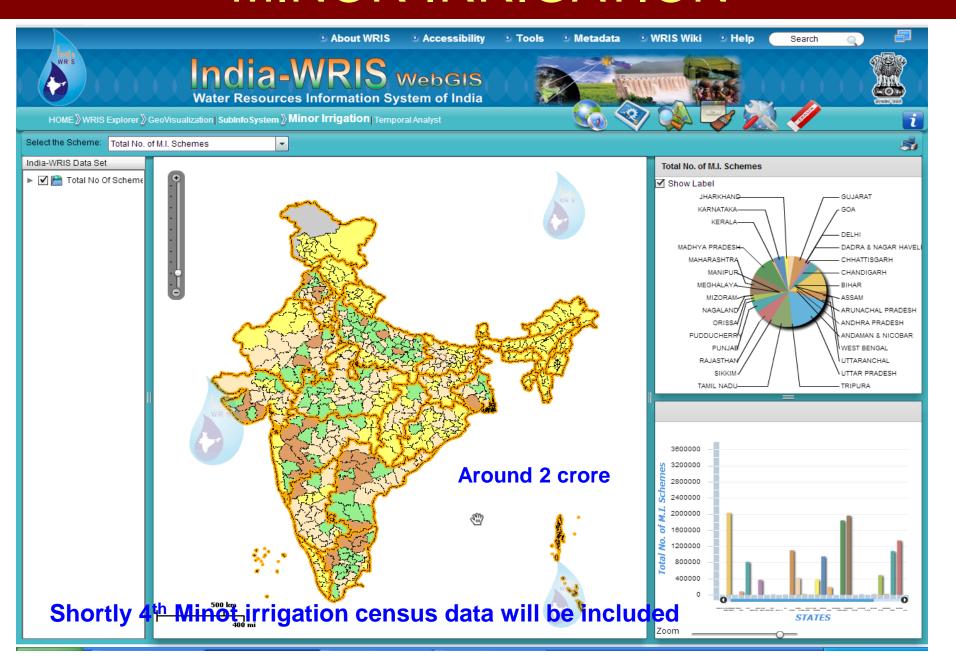
WATER RESOURCES PROJECT & COMMAND AREA







MINOR IRRIGATION

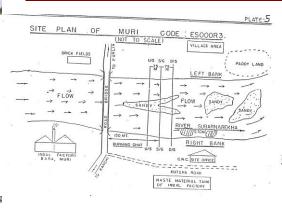


CWC HO Network





Total Stations – 878



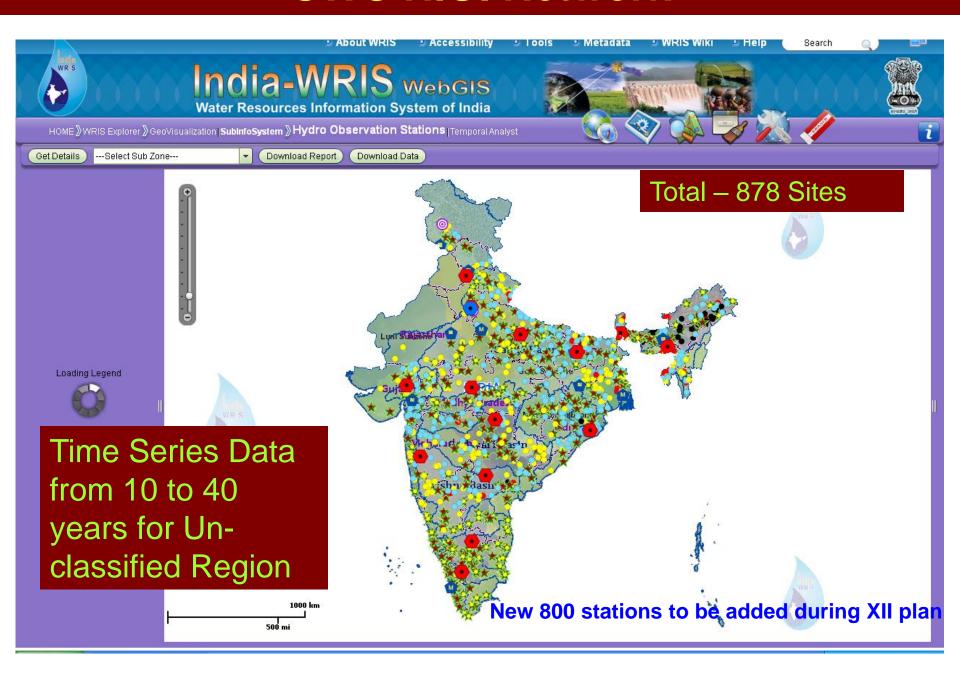


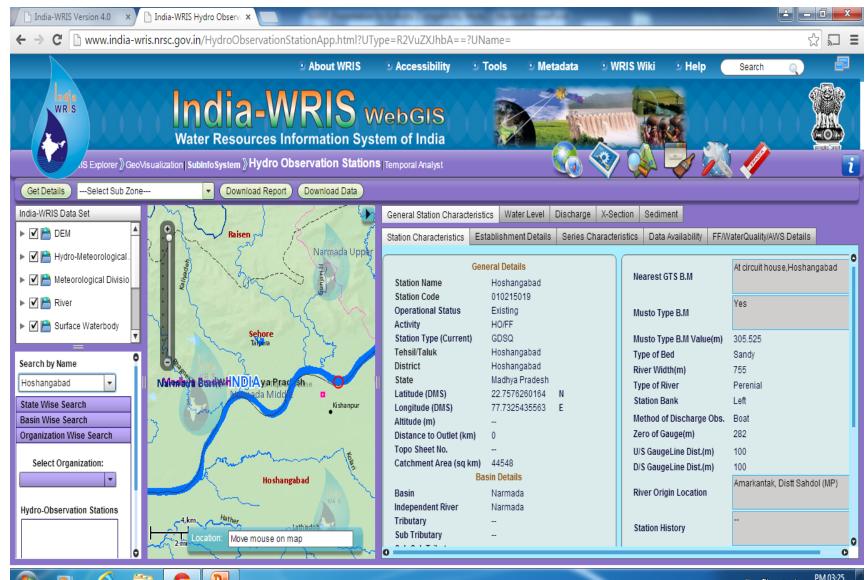


Activities

- Water Level
- Discharge
- Silt Measurement
- Water Quality

CWC H.O. Network











Meteorological Network

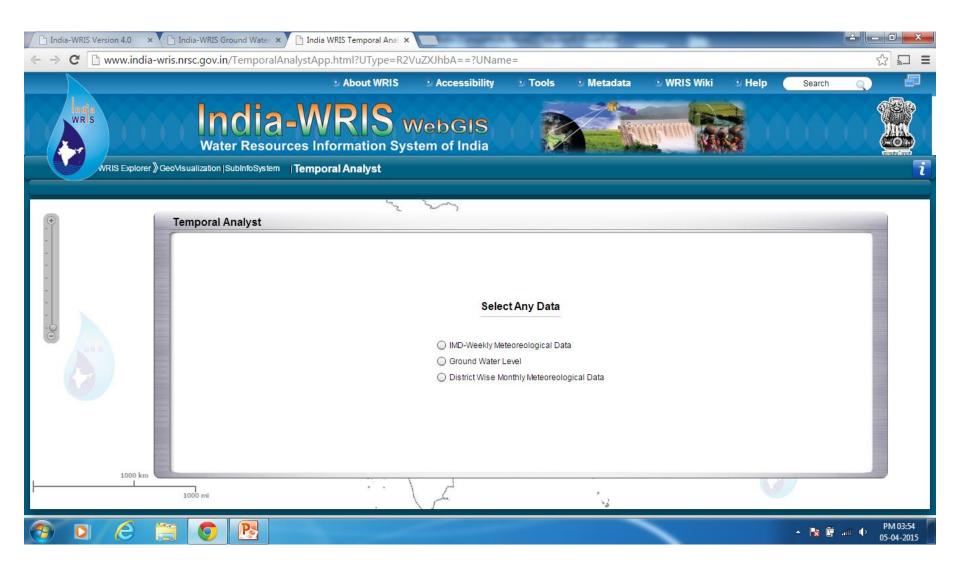




CLIMATE



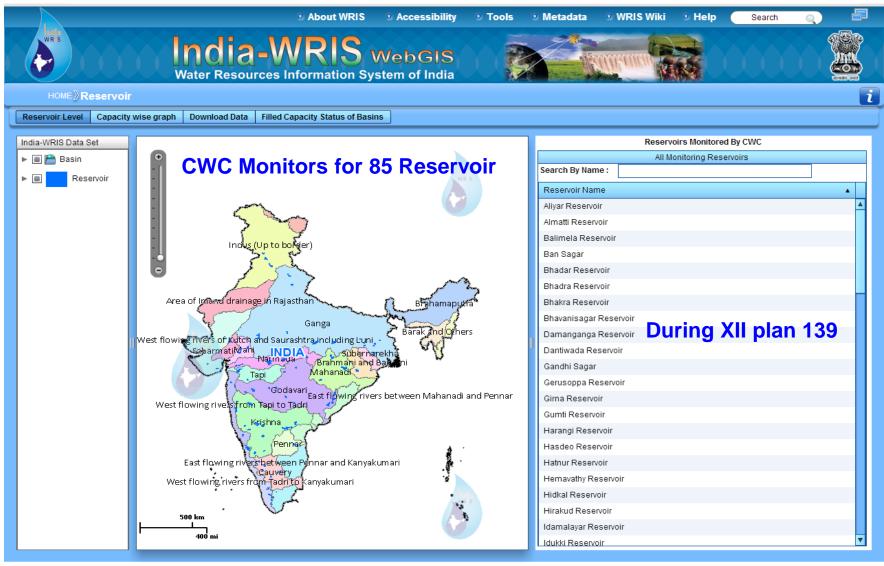
TEMPORAL ANALYST



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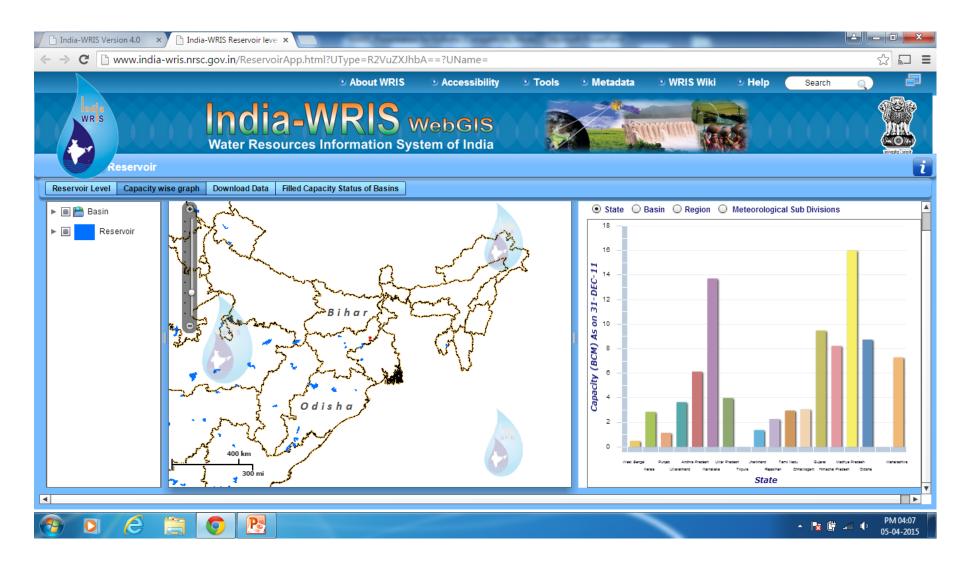


CWC Monitored Reservoir Module

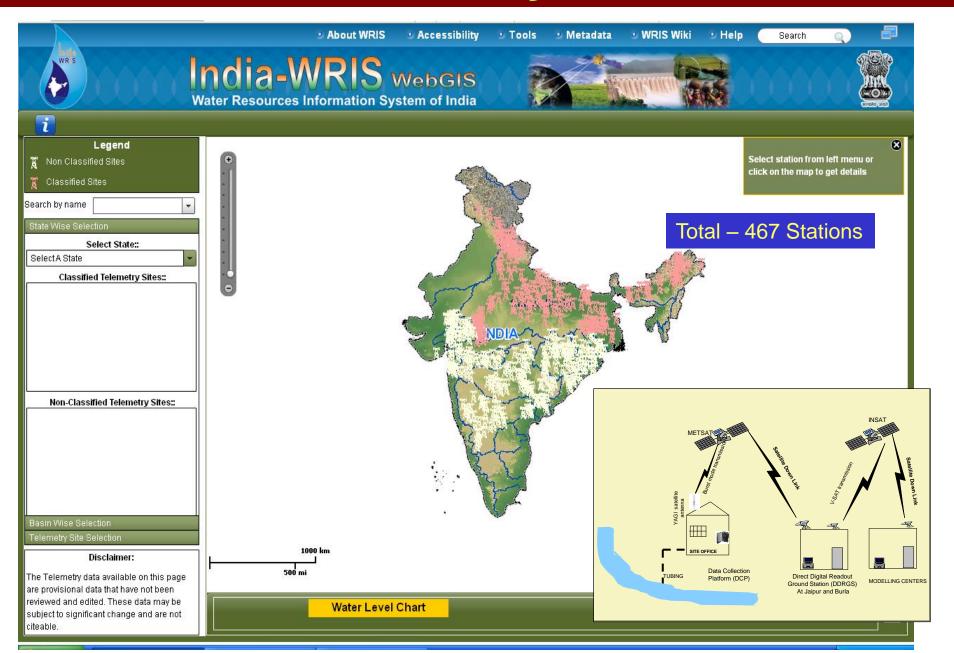


Data available upto 2011 for 84 Reservoirs

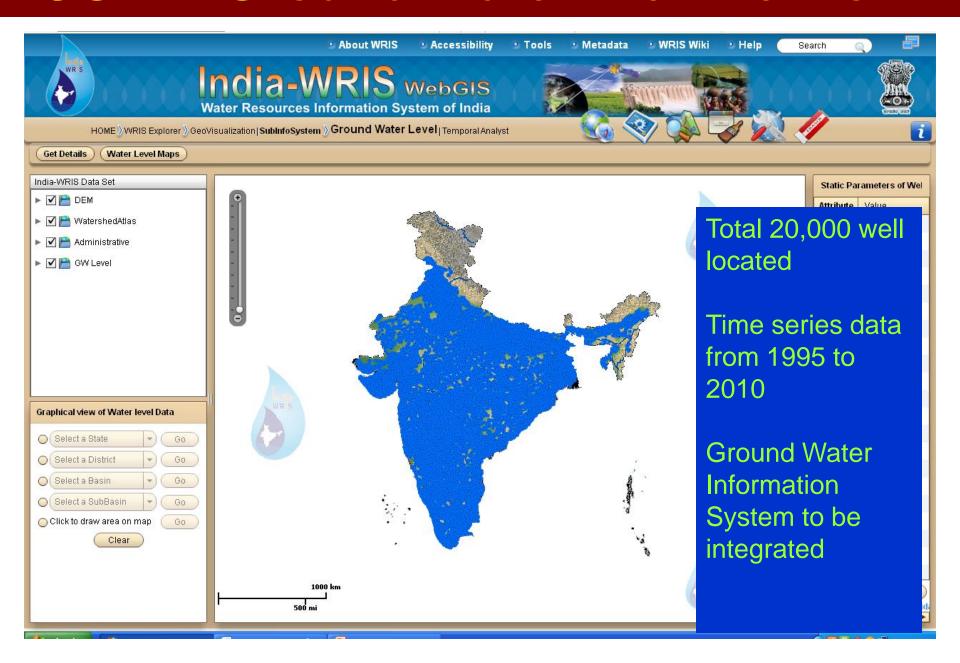
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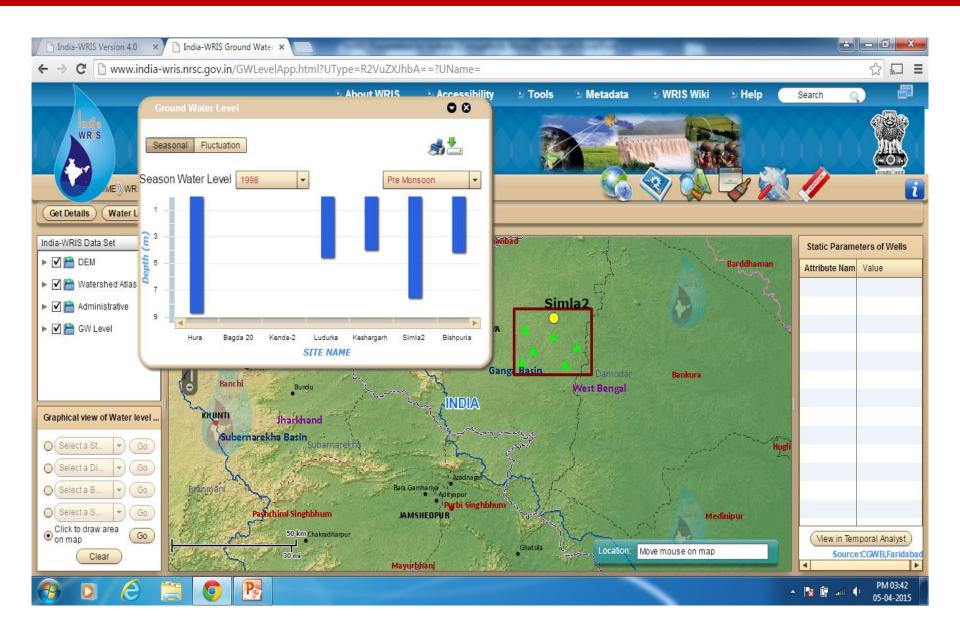
CWC Telemetry Network

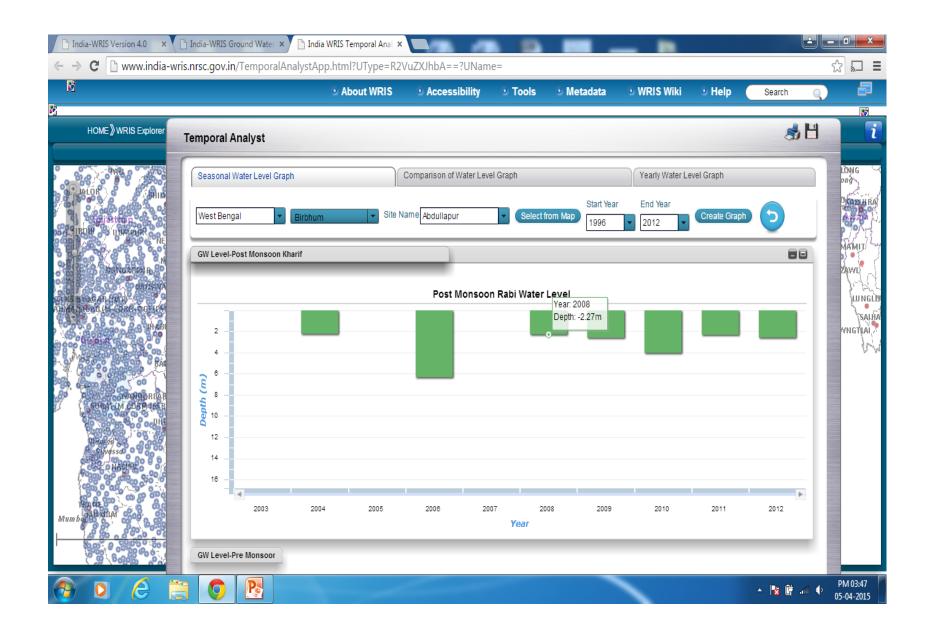


CGWB Ground Water Well Network

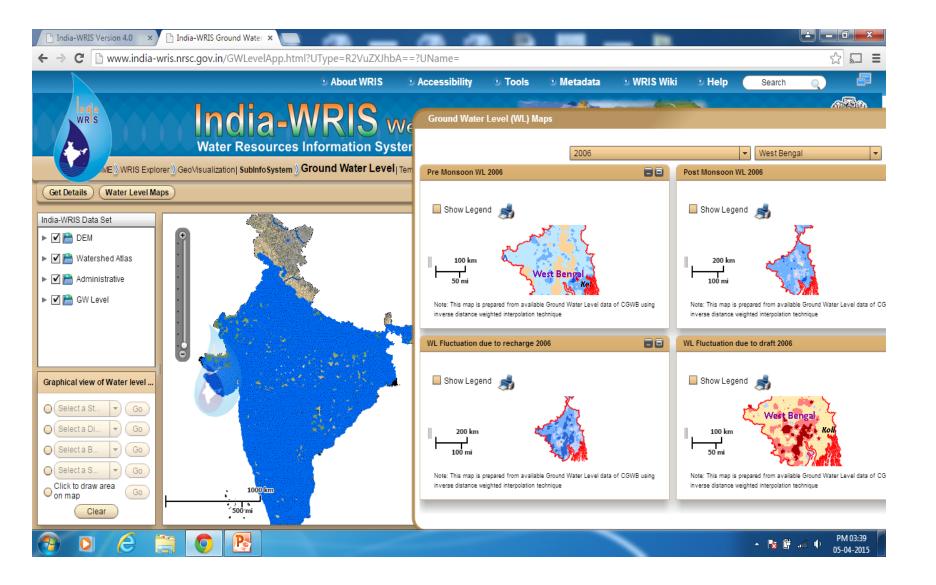


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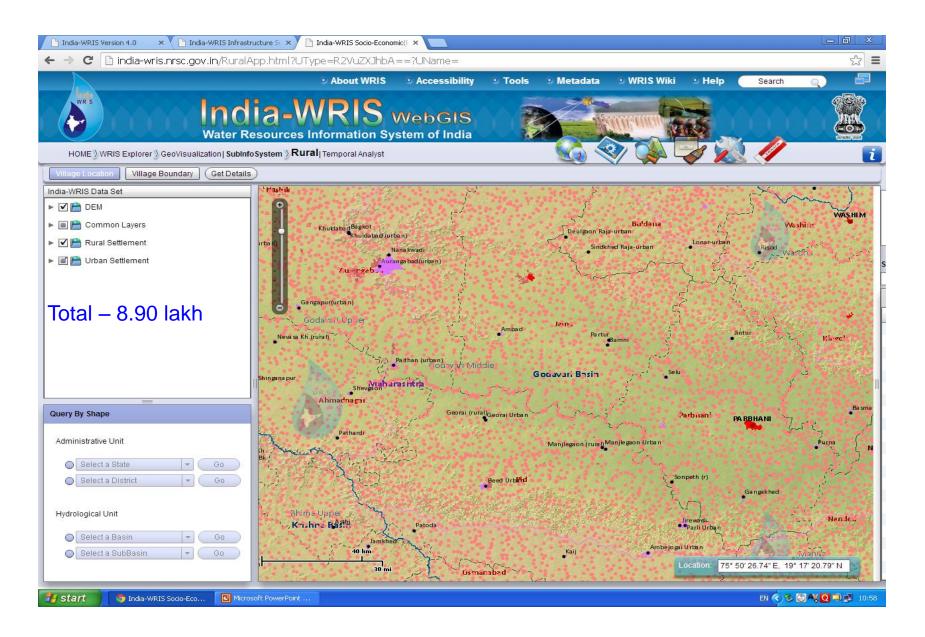




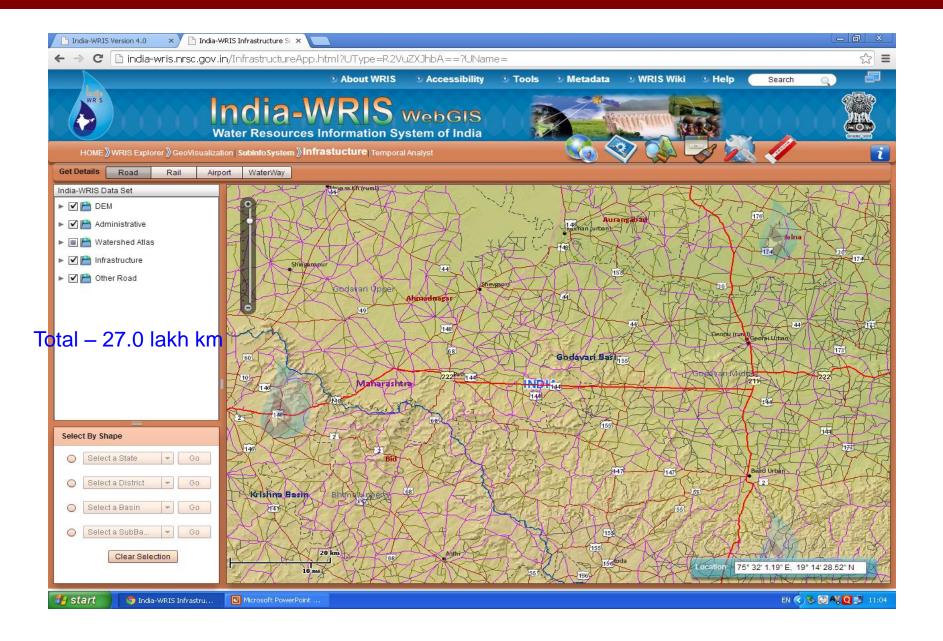
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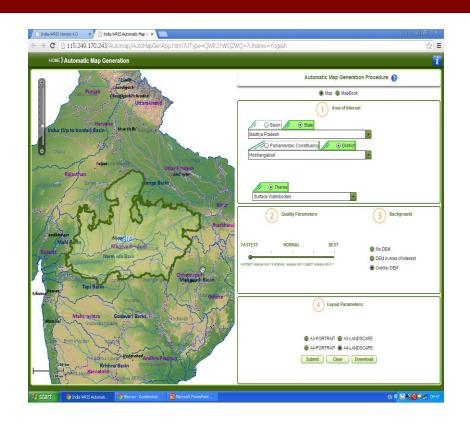
Town & Village Location & Extent

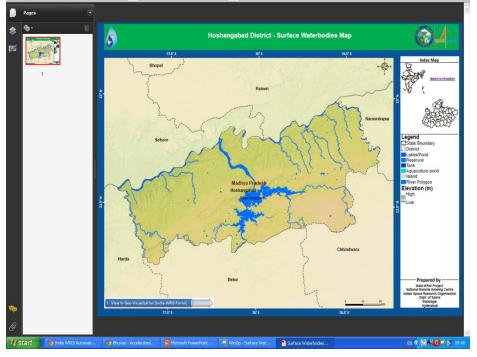


Road Network



Automatic Map Generation





WRIS-WIKI







& Log in

Go Search

Page Discussion

Navigation

Main page **Detailed Projects** Recent changes

Help Sitemap

Related Links

Categories

India's Water Wealth

Basins

States

Rivers in India

Water Resources Projects

Hydro Electric Projects

Multi Purpose Projects

Inter State Projects

Irrigation and Power Complexes

AIBP

CADWM

Evaluation Studies for Irrigation Projects

Hydro-meteorological

Hydro-Observation Sites Flood Management River Water Quality

read more

Welcome to Water Resources Information System-Wiki

About India - WRIS Project



Vision of India-WRIS is to provide a 'Single Window Solution' for all water resources data and information in a standardized national GIS framework. It will allow users to Search, Access, Visualize, Understand and Analyze comprehensive and contextual water resources data for assessment, monitoring, planning, development and finally Integrated Water Resources Management (IWRM).

"India WRIS a Single Window Solution for all Water Resources data and information in a standardize National GIS Framework"

About WRIS Wiki

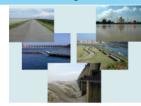


India-WRIS Wiki is a collaborative knowledge sharing web application developed for sharing 'updated information' regarding the various aspects of the Water Resources of the nation.

A lot of information of India-WRIS is available in Non-GIS form, mainly textual and imagery. India-WRIS Wiki provides a platform to this Non-GIS data with intricate links to the GIS component.

India-WRIS Wiki has a number of tools like Search, Recent Changes, Interactive maps (India-WRIS and Bhuvan), Image view, Help, Sitemap, Print etc.

Categories



- India's Water Wealth (URDATED)
- Water Resources Projects In India | Hydro Electric Projects| Multi Purpose Projects| Inter State Projects| Irrigation and Power Complexes
- Basins UPDRTED
- States
- Rivers in India
- Inland Waterways
- Inter Basin Water Transfer Links
- Ground Water Resources.
- Hydro-Meteorological Sites
- Flood Management
- Legal Instruments on river in India
- Water Tourism
- Inter State Disputes in India
- Large Dams in India





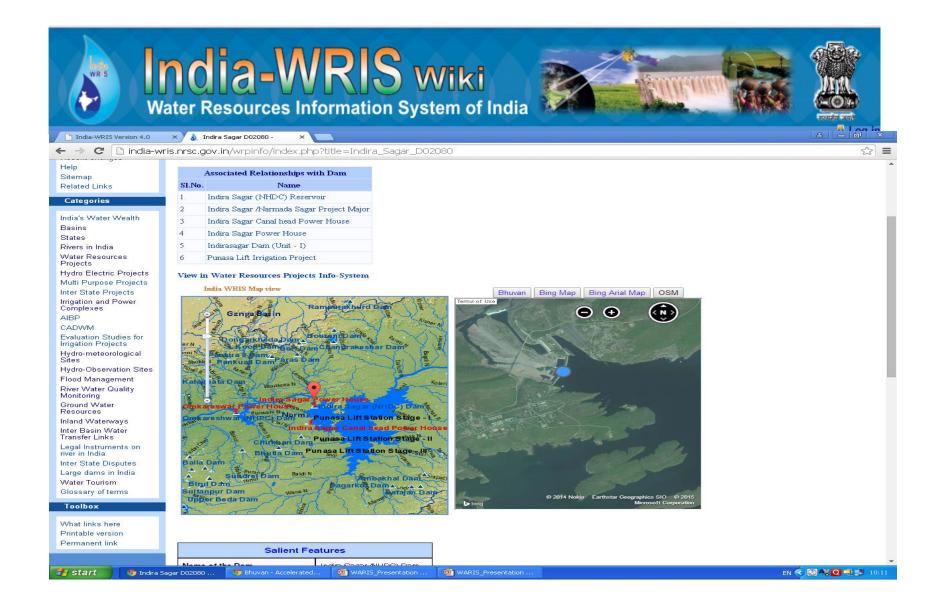








Linked View with Bhuvan Portal



2D-3D Linked View



Major Challenges Faced

 Defining Data Structure for Water resources Project being Complex in nature

Collection of Water Resources
 Project Data from State Government and conversion into GEO-Database

Where are we now

- ➤ Water Resources Information System to Spatial Decision Support System for IWRM has three stages:
 - 1. Pulling the entire database and designing a common framework of water resources data along with ancillary data to be used by all stakeholders for water related issues.
 - 2. Detailed studies are carried out on watershed, river basin or state level using detailed data, customized application studies and applying models for problem solutions.
 - 3. Involve automation in the entire process for data collection & organization and accordingly real or near real time analysis and forecasting.
- ➤ India-WRIS WebGIS Project jointly executed by CWC & NRSC, ISRO has accomplished the first stage to a large extent. The second and the third stages are to be accomplished by proposed National Water Informatics Centre alongwith stakeholders.

National Water Informatics Center

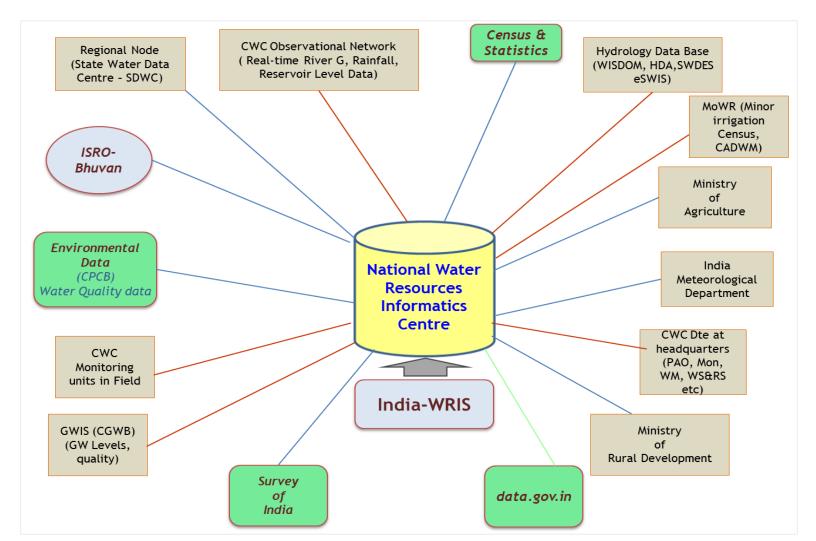
Goal of NWIC

To generate, organize and provide up to date data and information on water resources and allied themes in public domain; and develop value added products and services for integrated water resources management.

Centre will be manned by Water domain expertise, Geo-Informatics & IT/Systems domain (Role of CWC & CGWB will be extremely important alongwith other stakeholders)

Conceptual framework of the linkages

• The center will have professional linkages with central government departments, state government water resources departments, regional CWC offices and linkages with the portals having water resources related data/information. Conceptual framework of the linkages is described in figure below.



Major Focus Area of NWIC (Next 5 years)

- Creation of Nodes /linkages in states & Institutions Regular updation and addition of new database
- Real time data (Reservoir, River, Water quality, meteorology, Ground water, flood, soil moisture) - Linkage through RTDAS/SMS based (DWRIS & HP-III)
- Integration/linkages with modules PMP Atlas, HDA, e-SWIS, e-GEMS, DSS (P)
- Mapping/Monitoring (Using sub meter satellite data) CADA works, RRR Scheme, AIBP, Flood protection, Glacial lakes & Development of MIS, Coastal Management Information System
- Emergency Response during Floods to CWC & State authorities (Flood inundation mapping), Estimation of Flood using QPF (With IMD help)
- Generation of data on 1:10K & 1:4 K

Continued

- Software Web map & Web feature services, Mobile App, Crowd Sourcing (For floods, water quality and water bodies etc), Improve user friendliness, MultilinguaL, WRIS Education
- Application/Studies with the help of domain expertise (Irrigated and un-Irrigated area, crop mapping in MMI command vis-a-vis originally planned, Sedimentation Index, Watershed prioritization for major reservoirs, Water Quality status of India, Virtual water trade amongst states etc)
- Bringing out State of the Art report (State-wise & Basin Wise Irrigation/Water Resources Development, Water stress Area Atlas etc)
- Input Re-Assessment of Basin-wise water resources potential studies,
 Morphological studies, e-water
- Awareness Programme
- Publication- Irrigation Atlas of India





http://www.india-wris.nrsc.gov.in



